

BOOK

Book, Single Author	<p>Author, A. A. (Year of publication). <i>Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle.</i> Publisher Name. DOI (if available)</p> <p>Stoneman, R. (2008). <i>Alexander the Great: A life in legend.</i> Yale University Press.</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (Stoneman, 2016) <i>Citation</i> As Stoneman (2016) mentions ... (9)</p>
Edited book with no author	<p>Editor, E. E. (Ed.). (Year of publication). <i>Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle.</i> Publisher. DOI (if available)</p> <p>Leitch, M. G., & Rushton, C. J. (Eds.). (2019). <i>A new companion to Malory.</i> D. S. Brewer.</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (Leitch & Rushton, 2016) <i>Citation</i></p>
Book with Two Authors	<p>List by their last names and initials. Separate author names with a comma. Use the ampersand instead of "and."</p> <p>Stoneman, R. & John, O. P. (2008). <i>Alexander the Great: A life in legend.</i> Yale University Press.</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (Wegener & Petty, 1994) <i>Citation</i> Research by Wegener and Petty (1994) supports... ... (9)</p>
Work by THREE or MORE Authors	<p>Nguyen, T., Carnevale, J. J., Scholer, A. A., Miele, D. B., & Fujita, K. (2019). <i>Cognitive Science: An introduction</i> (2nd ed.). The MIT Press</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (Nguyen et al., 1993) <i>Citation</i> Nguyen et al. (1993) suggest... (9)</p>

QUOTATIONS

Short Quotations	<p>According to Jones (2018), "students often had difficulty using APA style, especially when it was their first time" (p. 199).</p>
	<p>Place direct quotations that are 40 words or longer in a free-standing block of typewritten lines and omit quotation marks. Start the quotation on a new line,</p>

Long Quotations	<p>indented 1/2 inch from the left margin, i.e., in the same place you would begin a new paragraph. For example:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">This suggests that familiarity with nonnative speech in general, although it is clearly not as important a variable as topic familiarity, may indeed have some effect. That is, prior experience with nonnative speech, such as that gained by listening to the reading, facilitates comprehension. (Gass & Varonis, 1984, p. 77)</p>
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ELECTRONIC RESOURCES

EBook	<p>Last Name, F. M. (Year). <i>Title of book</i>. Publisher. URL</p> <p>If possible, cite an electronic document the same as any other document by using the author-date style</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (Brown et al., 2013) or (Brown, 2013) <i>Citation</i></p>
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Webpage or Piece of Online Content	<p>Last Name, F. M. (Year, Month Date). <i>Title of page</i>. Site name. URL</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (Watson et al., 2013) or (Watson, 2013) <i>Citation</i> (World Health Organization, 2020) (American Psychological Association [APA], n.d.)</p>
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Webpage or Piece of Online Content with No Author	<p><i>Title of page</i>. (Year, Month Date). Site name. Retrieved Month Date, Year, from URL</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (Title of the article) OR (abbreviated title) <i>Citation</i></p>
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Article from an Online Periodical with DOI	<p>Last Name, F. M., & Last Name, F. M. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical</i>, Vol.(Issue), page numbers. DOI</p> <p>Drollinger, T., Comer, L. B., & Warrington, P. T. (2006). Development and validation of the active empathetic listening scale. <i>Psychology & Marketing</i>, 23(2), 161-180. https://doi.org/10.1002/mar.20105</p> <p>(If the DOI is not available use the URL)</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (Watson et al., 2013) or (Watson, 2013) <i>Citation</i></p>
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Online Lecture Notes and Presentation Slides	<p>Last Name, F. M. (Year, Month Date). <i>Title of presentation</i> [Lecture notes, PowerPoint slides, etc]. Publisher. URL</p> <p>Smith, C. (2017, October 13). <i>AI and machine learning demystified</i> [PowerPoint slides]. SlideShare. https://www.slideshare.net/carologic/ai-and-machine-learning-demystified-by-carol-smith-at-midwest-ux-2017</p>
SOCIAL MEDIA	
Blog	<p>To refer to an entire blog:</p> <p>As with a website, mentioning it in text, along with the URL is sufficient; no reference list entry is needed:</p> <p>Aspects of the postgraduate experience are discussed at The Thesis Whisperer blog (https://thesiswhisperer.com) ...</p> <p>A Blog Post:</p> <p>Use the screen name of the author as written.</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (NG Tube, 1993) <i>Citation</i> NG Tube (1993) points out that ...</p>
YouTube Video	<p>Last name, Initials. [Channel name]. (Year, Month Day). <i>Video title</i> [Video]. YouTube. URL</p> <p>Jones, M. [Genius]. (2020, August 20). <i>Develop a theoretical framework in 3 steps</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://youtu.be/4y1BAqOnhMM</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (Nguyen, 1993) <i>Citation</i> Nguyen (1993) suggests...</p>
Tweet	<p>Author name, Initials [@username]. (Year, Month Day). <i>Text of tweet</i> [Tweet]. Twitter. URL</p> <p>Davidson, L. [@lisa_b_davidson]. (2021, March 22). <i>Has anyone ever written about why some initials work as names in English (KC, JP, and most things followed by</i> [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/lisa_b_davidson/status/1374036090038988802</p> <p><i>In text:</i> (Davidson, 2021) <i>Citation</i></p>
SOCIAL MEDIA	

PERIODICAL

Article in a Print Journal

Scruton, R. (2021). The eclipse of listening. *The New Criterion*, 15(3), 5–13.

In text: (Scruton, 2021)

Citation

Article in a Newspaper

Schultz, S. (2005, December). Calls made to strengthen state energy policies. *The Gleaner*, 1A, 2A.

In text: (Schultz, 2005)

Citation